# Logo Description automatically generated with medium confidence **Title of the Paper Transdisciplinary Approach…**

# ***John F. Brown*1, *Hali Z. Piskin2,\**** 1Affiliation 2Affiliation \*Correspondence: email address Received:… Available online:…

## **Abstract:** *A short self-contained, single-space, citation-free abstract of no more than 150 words must be included on the first page. (Justified and italic)*

**Keywords:** Four or more keywords (Transdisciplinary, complexity, immigration, etc.)

## **1 Introduction** (no blank between paragraphs. The first paragraph of sections will not have an indent, following paragraphs will have an indent. See below)

This section should be brief and should highlight why it is important, preferably with no subheadings. It should define the object of the work and its importance.   
 The current state of the art related to the research field should be reviewed thoroughly and key publications cited. Finally, briefly mention the main goal of the work and highlight the major conclusions.

Words in all the sections will start with a capital letter 12 pt Arial.

Example:  
**1.1 History of the Research**

The body of the text will be 11 pt Times.

## **2 Methodology**

## This section should be brief and should highlight why it is important, preferably with no subheadings. It should define the object of the work and its importance. The current state of the art related to the research field should be reviewed thoroughly and key publications cited. Finally, briefly mention the main goal of the work and highlight the major conclusions.

## **2.1 Subhead Title**

## **2.1.1 Sub Subhead Title**

## **3 Results and Discussions**

The results and discussion may be presented separately, or in one combined section, and may optionally be divided into headed subsections.

## **3.1 Subhead Title**

## **3.1.1 Sub Subhead Title**

Bulleted lists look like this:

* First Bullet
* Second Bullet

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

1. First item
2. Second item

The text continues here.

**Preparing Figures and Tables**

All figures should be included in the manuscript. They should not be submitted in separate files. If the paper is accepted, authors will be asked to provide the source files of the figures. Each figure should be supplied in a separate electronic file. All figures and tables must be cited in the paper in consecutive order. Figures should be a minimum of 300 dpi JPG or PDF. All figures and tables must have an accompanying caption that includes a title and, preferably, a brief description (see Figure 1 and Table 1).

Diagram

Description automatically generated

**Figure 1:** Supply chain management.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** |
| entry 1 | data | data |
| entry 2 | data | data 1 |

**Table 1:** Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

**Formatting of Mathematical Equations**

Equations should be centered.

3y=5x-3 (1)

## **4 Conclusion**

Brief discussions of the findings should be provided in this section. In some cases, discussion and conclusion can be combined under one section.

**Authors' Contribution:** How the participating authors contributed to this research will be included in this section.

**Funding Statement:** Authors should state how the research and publication of this article were funded, by naming financially supporting bodies followed by any associated grant numbers in square brackets.

**Conflicts of Interest:** Authors must clearly state any personal circumstances or interests that may be identified as inappropriately affecting the representation or explanation of reported research results.

**Acknowledgments:** An acknowledgments section is optional and may recognize those individuals who provided help during the research and preparation of the manuscript.

A picture containing text, clipart

Description automatically generated

Copyright by the author(s). This is an open-access article distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY-NC International, https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/), which allows others to share, make adaptations, tweak, and build upon your work   
non-commercially, provided the original work is properly cited. The authors can reuse their work commercially.

**References**

Please follow the below instructions for reference and citations. (Revised February 13, 2023).  
This journal will be using the following APA journal article citation style.

**Format Examples:** APA reference list in alphabetical.

**In-Text Citation (Paraphrase):**Author (Last Name, Year) … Such as (Brown, 2012)

**In-Text Citation (Quotation):**

 (Author Surname [of Chapter or Article], Year, page number) … Such as (Brown, 2012, p.270)

**References:**Author (Last Name), (First Name). (Middle Name). (Publication Year). Article Title. Periodical Title, Volume (Issue), pp-pp.

**Examples:  
*For Journal Articles***Mann, B. P. (2007). Experimental study of an impact oscillator. *International Journal of Nonlinear Mechanics*, 50(2), 587-596.

***For Books***  
Brown, A., (1993). *The Engineering Design Process*. Wiley & Sons.

***For Edited Books***  
Miller, J., & Smith, T. (Eds.), (1996). *Cape Cod stories: Tales from Cape Cod* (pp. 112-119)*.* ATLAS Publishing.

***For Chapter in an Edited Books***Jones. K. (2021). Sunset of tales. In Miller, J., & Smith, T. (Eds.), (1996). *Cape Cod stories: Tales from Cape Cod*. ATLAS Publishing.

***For Proceedings***  
Smith, R., (1999). Probabilistic design of offshore structures under wave forces. In Collis, M.& Munro, L. (Eds.), *Design for uncertainty*. Paper presented at the Integrated Design and Process Science Conference, 7-10 December (pp. 281-289). Dallas, Texas

***Web References***

As a minimum, the full URL should be given, and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. A basic example is shown below:

Jones, J.A. (2019, May 12). *Global climate change*.  
http://library.wur.nl/frontis/landscape-research/02-tress.pdf (accessed August 18, 2012).

***Footnotes***  
Footnotes should be used sparingly. Number them consecutively throughout the article, using superscript Arabic numbers.

***TJES Style Guide for DOI***  
Brownlee, D., (2007). Toward Effective Poster Presentations: An Annotated Bibliography. *European Journal of Marketing*, 41, 1245-1283. doi:10.1108/03090560710821161

**OPTION 2:** Using APA style with numbers (engineers would like to use numbers).   
In this option, publications cited in the text should be included in a numbered References list placed at the end of the manuscript. Citations in the main text are indicated with numbers in square brackets, in line with the text; for example, [1, 2]. Please number references consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text. Number the list of references in the order in which they are cited in the text.

**Example:**[1] Mann, B. P. (2007). Experimental study of an impact oscillator. *International Journal of Nonlinear Mechanics*, 50(2), 587-596.

[2] Brown, A., (1993). *The Engineering Design Process*. Wiley & Sons.

**PS: Please have no more than fifty references.**

**About the Author**

|  |
| --- |
| **Author’s Picture** |

The authors’ short bio and pictures should be included in this section (please see the previously published paper in TJES for more information).